## Aligning Affordable Housing Efforts with Actions to End Homelessness

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Home, Together: THE FEDERAL STRATEGIC PLAN TO PREVENT AND END HOMELESSNESS



UNITED STATES INTERAGENCY COUNCIL ON HOMELESSNESS



# Areas of Increased Focus in The Plan

## Increasing affordable housing opportunities

- Strengthening prevention and diversion practices
- Creating solutions for unsheltered homelessness
- Tailoring strategies for rural communities
- Helping people who exit homelessness to find career success and economic mobility
- Learning from the expertise of people with lived experiences of homelessness



## Strategies for Communities

- 1. Align Efforts
- 2. Set Goals
- 3. Message Effectively
- 4. Encourage Development
- 5. Engage Federal Programs
- 6. Target and Scale State and Local Funding
- 7. Align Funding
- 8. Link Health and Housing
- 9. Ensure Access

Link: Aligning Affordable Housing Efforts with Actions to End Homelessness



#### Aligning Affordable Housing Efforts with Actions to End Homelessness





Housing is considered "affordable" if a household is paying  $\leq$  30% of their income on housing costs.

Housing affordability may occur:

- (1) In the private market without any subsidy needed (sometimes referred to as "naturally affordable" units);
- (2) Through rental assistance connected with the tenant for rent to units in the private market (e.g., tenant based housing voucher); or
- (3) Through public and private financing invested in the development itself to create below market rate rental units (e.g., HUD-assisted multi-family housing, project-based rental subsidies, Low Income Housing Tax Credits).



Align Efforts → Develop and strengthen partnerships needed to align efforts.

Ensure that the conversations around the need for affordable housing and the work to end homelessness are connected.

#### Who are your key partners?

- State and Local Government Housing and Human Services Departments
- Public Housing Agencies
- State Housing Finance Agency
- Private Landlords
- Affordable Housing Developers, Owners, and Operators
- Service Providers & Continuums of Care
- Philanthropic Organizations
- Business Leaders
- Faith Community



Set Goals → Analyze local data, project needs, and set ambitious goals.

- Develop realistic projections based on data
- Set housing goals at all income levels and subpopulations
- Track progress, ensuring accountability and transparency
- Make sure that affordable units are available to those that need them



# Message Effectively → Develop effective public messaging to mobilize awareness and support.

- Discuss the importance of affordable housing in terms of fairness and equity (as compared to "opportunity")
- Talk about attainable goals and specific strategies
- Track progress and communicate early wins



**Encourage Development**  $\rightarrow$  Implement housing policies that temper rising costs and allow for affordable housing development.

- Align timing for funding
- Expedited permitting
- Density bonuses
- Inclusionary housing policies
- Zoning policies
- State and local housing trust funds
- Community Land Trusts
- Accessory Dwelling Units



# Strategy 5: Engage Federal Programs

# Engage Federal Programs → Involve a broad range of federally funded housing programs.

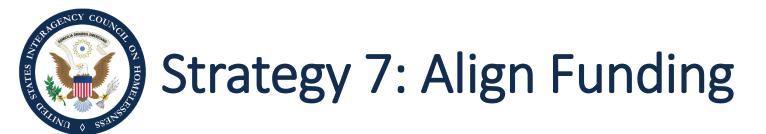
- Examples:
  - PHA and HUD-Assisted Multifamily homeless preferences for vouchers/units
  - Project-basing Vouchers
  - Move-On Strategies



# Strategy 6: Target, Scale State & Local Funding

Target and Scale State and Local Funding → Ensure that state and local financing and incentives support adequate development activity, including those for ELI households.

- Dedicated State or Local Funding
- Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC)
- National Housing Trust Fund



Align Funding → Synchronize financing by aligning capital, service, and operating funding.

- Funders Collaboratives
- Aligning requirements, policies, and timelines



# Link Health and Housing → Align health and housing strategies and resources.

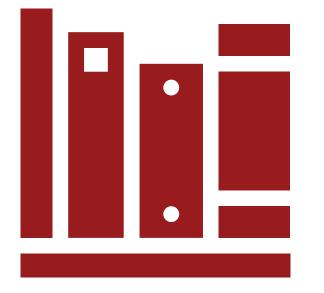
- Examples:
  - Use of Medicaid for tenancy support and services coordination
  - Targeted mental health & substance abuse funds
  - Discharge planning and housing placement



Ensure Access → Ensure access for people with histories of homelessness, low incomes, and other housing barriers.

- Issues: Extremely low income, low/no credit history, eviction history, criminal records, racial discrimination, stigma
- **Responses:** Targeted funding and set-asides, Coordinated Entry Systems and prioritization, Housing First, landlord engagement programs, legal services, support services, tracking turnover of affordable units





### Resources



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